

## NuSieve® GTG® Agarose

The ideal choice for separation and manipulation of PCR products <1,000 bp.

### Introduction

NuSieve® GTG® Agarose is a unique low melting temperature agarose for resolving DNA fragments from 10 bp to 1,000 bp. Testing of GTG® Agarose ensures compatibility with routine molecular biology techniques. NuSieve® GTG® Agarose is tested and certified for reliable ligation and transformation of DNA directly in remelted agarose. Cloning procedures can be performed directly in remelted agarose, eliminating costly and time-consuming DNA extraction steps.

### Analytical Specifications

Gelling temperature (4%)	≤35°C
Melting temperature (4%)	≤65°C
Gel strength (4%)	≥500 g/cm <sup>2</sup>

### Applications

- PCR<sup>†</sup> product separation and manipulation
- Electrophoresis of DNA fragments ≤1,000 bp
- Preparative DNA and RNA electrophoresis
- In-gel PCR<sup>†</sup>
- In-gel restriction digestion, ligation and transformation
- In-gel cycle sequencing

### Suggested Agarose Concentrations

Size Range (Base Pairs)	Final Agarose Concentration (%)	
	1X TAE Buffer	1X TBE Buffer
500-1,000	2.5	2.0
150-700	3.0	2.5
100-450	3.5	3.0
70-300	4.0	3.5
10-100	4.5	4.0
8-50	5.0	4.5

### Dye Mobility Table

Migration of double-stranded DNA in relation to Bromophenol Blue (BPB) and Xylene Cyanol (XC) in NuSieve® GTG® Agarose Gels.

1X TAE Buffer		% Agarose	1X TBE Buffer	
XC	BPB		XC	BPB
750	175	2.50	460	75
400	120	3.00	210	35
115	<20	4.00	150	<20
100	<20	5.00	80	<20
85	<20	6.00	50	<20

### Precautions

Always wear eye protection when dissolving agarose and guard yourself and others against scalding solutions. Refer to the Material Safety Data Sheet for additional safety and handling information.

### Microwave Instructions for Agarose Preparation

1. Choose a beaker that is 2-4 times the volume of the solution.
2. Add **chilled** 1X or 0.5X electrophoresis buffer and a stir bar to the beaker.
3. Slowly sprinkle in the agarose powder while the solution is rapidly stirred.
4. Remove the stir bar if not Teflon® coated.
5. Soak the agarose in the buffer for 15 minutes before heating. This reduces the tendency of the agarose solution to foam during heating.
6. Weigh the beaker and solution before heating.
7. Cover the beaker with plastic wrap.
8. Pierce a small hole in the plastic wrap for ventilation.  
**For agarose concentrations >4%, the following additional steps will further help prevent the agarose solution from foaming during melting/dissolution:**
  - A. Heat the beaker in the microwave oven on **Medium** power for 1 minute.
  - B. Remove the solution from the microwave.
  - C. Allow the solution to sit on the bench for 15 minutes.
9. Heat the beaker in the microwave oven on **Medium** power for 2 minutes.
10. Remove the beaker from the microwave oven.  
**Caution: Any microwaved solution may become superheated and foam over when agitated.**
11. **GENTLY** swirl the beaker to resuspend any settled powder and gel pieces.
12. Reheat the beaker on **HIGH** power until the solution comes to a boil.
13. **Hold at boiling point for 1 minute** or until all of the particles are dissolved.
14. Remove the beaker from the microwave oven.
15. **GENTLY** swirl the beaker to thoroughly mix the agarose solution.
16. After dissolution, add sufficient hot distilled water to

obtain the initial weight.

17. Mix thoroughly.
18. Cool the solution to 50°C-60°C prior to casting.

## Hot Plate Instructions for Agarose Preparation

1. Choose a beaker that is 2-4 times the volume of the solution.
2. Add **chilled** electrophoresis buffer and a stir bar to the beaker.
3. Slowly sprinkle the agarose powder while the solution is rapidly stirred.
4. Weigh the beaker and solution before heating.
5. Cover the beaker with plastic wrap.
6. Pierce a small hole in the plastic wrap for ventilation.
7. Bring the solution to a boil while stirring.
8. Maintain gentle boiling until all the agarose is dissolved (approximately 10 minutes).
9. Add sufficient hot distilled water to obtain the initial weight.
10. Mix thoroughly.
11. Cool the solution to 50°C-60°C prior to casting.

## Ordering Information:

Catalog No.	Size
50081	25 g
50080	125 g
50084	500 g

For more information on NuSieve® GTG® Agarose  
Contact Technical Service at (800) 521-0390 or visit our  
website at [www.Lonza.com](http://www.Lonza.com).

## Related Products:

DNA Ladders  
DNA Markers  
GelStar® Nucleic Acid Gel Stain  
AccuGENE® TBE and TAE Buffers  
AccuGENE® Molecular Biology Buffers  
β-Agarase  
NuSieve® 3:1 Agarose

## For Laboratory Use.

†The PCR process may be covered by one or more third-party patents.

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